

THE BASSANO RECORDER

VOLUME SIX NUMBER 66

BASSANO, ALBERTA, Thursday July 13th, 1944

License number 721784

COUNTRESS NEWS

(By our Correspondent No. 2)

Mr. Bitch's sister and family from New Brunswick are now visiting at the Bitch house.

Miss Elmore Ferryby spent last week-end visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. & Mrs. Wm. Ferryby.

We are sorry to hear of the recent accident Dale Ferguson had when he was kicked on the leg by a horse.

Mrs. Jack Spang, and her two daughters, Marlene and Kathleen, are now visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. & Mrs. M. H. Gamble.

Mr. & Mrs. Al Cadour Jr. and family spent several days visiting at the Cadour residence at Cooniam.

Sorry Eddie for putting you down as ACI when you're an LAC. Congratulations!

The Clyde boys have been busy the past week branding their calves.

The school children are rejoicing over the fact that school is now out.

A number of Countesses attended the UFA picnic held at Poveils and reported having an enjoyable afternoon.

McBriens are busy painting their house.

Mrs. Ferryby's cousin, Mrs. Marie Shaden arrived here Monday night and will spend awhile visiting at Ferryby's.

Don't forget to attend Sunday School at 10:30 A.M. on Sunday Morning and church at 8:30 P.M. Sunday night.

God says in Proverbs 28:13 "He that covereth his sins shall not prosper; but whoso confesseth and forsaketh them shall have mercy."

East Countess

Miss Ann Hamer met with an accident on Thursday afternoon when on her way to the farm of her brother near Redeney, the horse she was riding fell. Mr. Ankrum working in a near by field noticed the horse. When the horse remained in the same place and as his worker brought him nearer the road, he noticed the unconscious girl in the center of the road. He with the help of Mrs. Ankrum got the girl into the house. Mr. Ankrum went for the brother. By the time her brother arrived she regained her conscious and was able to go home about four o'clock.

Vancouver Boys Run Wild -- Steal Money, Car and -- then Jail

One year in jail was the sad ending of the escapade of two 19-year-old Vancouver boys. Two weeks ago they left Vancouver in a stolen car. Arriving at Lake Louise, on their tour east, they called at Elk Lodge and asked permission to use the telephone on a call to Vancouver.

Fred Crosby, of Elk Lodge, told them to use the phone in the office. After a short time they came out announcing "Line Busy" and left the Lodge grounds in their car.

Shortly afterwards the phone began to ring and the Manager was advised that the party in Vancouver was ready to take the call. He became suspicious and found

the boys had taken \$50 in cash out of a desk drawer.

The Bitch police were notified and the culprits were placed under arrest just as they entered the garage.

Their case was disposed of on Saturday.

New Wheat Not Good for Poultry

Every year, says the provincial poultry branch in a timely warning to poultry breeders, with the commencement of harvesting operations reports of sick and dying poultry with calls for immediate assistance reach the branch and the provincial veterinary.

This year, as in the past, it is expected the big majority of the birds causing the alarm will be found suffering from enteritis as a result of being fed newly threshed wheat taken from the separator or combine.

Unless wheat is allowed to age for at least 30 days before it is fed to poultry the digestive disturbance known as enteritis occurs. The larger the percentage of green heads in the wheat, the more acute will be the situation and the higher the mortality.

Now that restrictions on wheat deliveries have been raised, farmers are asked to guard against the tendency to sell all their old wheat. At least enough should be retained to make sure that both growing and mature birds receive last year's wheat for at least 30 days after the new crop is threshed. Unless this precaution is taken, many thousands of Alberta laying birds and young stock just coming into maturity will die from enteritis.

Feed companies should take precautions also against using poultry feed mixtures.

LOCAL NEWS

Brooks visitors from Latham this week included God Smith, Arthur Mikkelson, Mrs. & Mrs. Alf Freeman and Mrs. L. Munro.

Bedford Warren and Sid Lore attended the Calgary Stampede this year.

Robert and Anita Swanson from Westrope have come to spend a time with their father, John Swanson, at Latham.

Lloyd Thompson was a caller Sunday afternoon at the Gouling home.

All UFA members and their families attended the Annual Picnic held this year at Percy Powells on Saturday and report a very enjoyable afternoon. Softball, tug of war, and children's races after dinner whetted everyone's appetite for supper. But there were a lot of stiff and aching arms and backs for the women after that game of softball.

Mr. & Mrs. Jack Hood, former Post Inspector agent in Bassano, were present at the UFA picnic, where they renewed acquaintances of long standing.

Lieut. Jim MacLean spent the weekend in Bassano and Latham, visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. & Mrs. R. Z. Lore left Tues. morning for a week at Banff, along with Mr. & Mrs. Ed Walsh.

GEM NEWS

(By our own correspondent No. 2)

Miss Helen Potner who has spent her leave with her folks here is leaving this week. She is going back to Vancouver where she is working in an airplane factory.



Salvage boys who are winning their way or France are relying on supplies sent across the Channel—supplies that may be packed in reprocessed Canadian salvage. Every bit of waste paper, every piece of cardboard, every box or carton that thinking Canadians have saved for salvage is, being used for some important job like this. Left paper for salvage is carefully tied together and left outside the house on collection day. Right at the papermill factory the paper salvaged in the morning is often reprocessed the same day. Huge bales of newspaper assorted cards and used paperboard, with a percentage of "sulphate" are mixed in giant benders.

Miss June Rortny and her grandmother were visiting with relatives and friends here. June is taking a nurse course in Montana USA, and will soon graduate.

The Gem School teachers have given to their pupils one of the finest picnics they have ever had. Both parents and children are very grateful for this effort. I am sure they would be all welcome to Gem the next school term.

About a half a dozen of cars went to Cardinale to attend the Northern District Conference of the Mennonites Brethren Church, conference and visit friends as well. We hope they get back safe after a real visit.

Those people who were looking for the milk-truck Monday morning got quite a surprise when E. Rogalski's truck picked up the cream. And this time it was not the truck drivers that was taking a rest, it is the truck this time. The truck is in Brooks, applying for old age pension I guess.

The rain which has made roads bad for the last few Sundays, cannot keep Dave Newmann home. He drives his model A right through the mud and is there to preach to the people and back on time for dinner.

Even some of the Sunday school pupils are getting tired of staying home every Sunday to they too, venture out in the mud.

If you want to see any happy people at the end of this week come and see the Gem grade nine students. Let them be happy because everybody would if he had to write exams all week.

Mr. & Mrs. J. P. Royer were the visitors to their daughter in Brooks on Sunday afternoon.

Good shipment of garments were received from Makepeace & Gem.

Regular meetings Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock, Thursday at 8. All ladies are welcome to work.

FOR SALE

For Sale at the home of Mr. & Mrs. Davis morning and evening numerous small articles such as sewing & jellies jars, cooking and baking dishes, etc.

Red Cross Notes

The Executive will meet at Headquarters on Thursday evening the 13th of July at 7:30. All members of the Executive are asked to be present.

The following made-up articles were shipped to the Alberta Dis-



The result of the war, saving stamp sale on "S" day for Bassano was \$145.00. This amount was purchased by the 9 rooms in the

Public School. They are to be congratulated on this fine result, and the Local Stamp Committee is very pleased that they did so well.

HOSPITAL SUPPLIES

373 Hospital Handkerchiefs

3 suit pyjamas.

SERVICES

26 pr. Socks

4 Turtle neck sweaters

CIVILIAN AND REFUGEE

8 suit boys pyjamas

6 boys Coats

17 boys vests and Pantie sets

22 girls dresses

5 girls sweaters

5 girls coats

20 girls Nightdresses

6 pr. girls socks

7 girls jumper sets

20 girls Panties and vests

3 girls sweater cap and booties

2 infants knitted jackets

1 infant knitted headgear

2 infant shawls

5 infants vest and panty set

4 large quilts

12 infant knitted garments

665 Ties

35 articles for the superfluous shop

500 magazines for the soldiers

950 lbs of salvage paper.

Good shipment of garments were received from Makepeace & Gem.

Regular meetings Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock, Thursday at 8. All ladies are welcome to work.

How Fast is Fast

Next time you go shopping for dry goods be sure to specify, "I want a fabric that is fast to light," or "a fabric that is fast to washing," or whatever the particular article should be fast to, advises Douglas Walkington in the current issue of C-I-L-Oval.

It is not necessary that a piece of cloth be fast to everything-to heat pressing, light, perspiration, rubbing, street dirt; washing; seawater, and wearing. An evening dress is not handled in the same way as a bath towel, and the fastness requirements for drapes are

E.I.D. NOTES

Arrangements for use of the EID power sprayer for potato bugs are being completed for this season. In the same basis as last year except that the charge is expected to be about \$2.50 per hour instead of \$3.00.

Those having fields to be sprayed should make request in writing without delay either to the Provincial Horticultural Station or to the EID head office.

The farmer is required to supply the poison and the power to operate the machine.

To set aside Grazing Areas for Farmers

A special meeting of the Board of Trustees of the E.I.D. was held on June 27th for the purpose of discussing policy in connection with grazing lands.

It was decided that certain areas in different parts of the district would be set aside as grazing reserves for sheep and cattle of irrigation farmers.

In order to be in a position to deal intelligently with the question accurate information as to the number of farmers requiring such pasture and the numbers of sheep and cattle to be accommodated is needed and steps are being taken to obtain this information. After the facts are obtained the matter will be finally dealt with.

Farmers interested in this plan should read complete details published in another column on this page and apply in writing to one of the District officials or to the EID office in Brooks.

Must Apply in Writing for grazing reservation

certain areas of grazing land in the EID to be reserved for community reserve during the season of 1945 whether or not he is now a member of any grazing association must make application in writing to the head office of the District before Sept. 1st, next, stating the number of head of sheep and cattle he so wishes to pasture.

Application should be made on forms which will be provided for the purpose and which can be obtained through District officials or an application to the head office.

of addresses, particularly specification time movements.

It is pointed out that during the summer months many Canadians leave their permanent addresses for summer homes or resorts. If no forwarding address is left, telegraph companies encounter difficulty in making deliveries of casualty telegrams.

It is further pointed out that next-of-kin be requested to always mention the rank and full christian name of officers in addition to surname and the number, rank and full christian names of other ranks, in addition to the surname. This facilitates matters in checking the enlistment cards of a particular name to find the name of a soldier.

ARMY NEWS Release

The Director of Records, Army, Ottawa, has sent out a special request asking for the co-operation of the next-of-kin of Canadian Soldiers serving overseas in notifying his department of changes

MAINTAIN PRODUCTION

The food needs of Canada and her Allies require maximum agricultural production.

The Alberta Pacific Grain Co. (1944) Ltd.



BUS SCHEDULE			
East bound	leaves	7:30 p.m.	
West bound	leaves	11:03 a.m.	
TRAIN SCHEDULE			
Westbound (Daily)			
No.	Due	Depart	
No. 1	7:47 p.m.	8:00 p.m.	
No. 3	6:00 a.m.	6:10 a.m.	
No. 7	6:45 a.m.	6:55 a.m.	
Eastbound (Daily)			
No.	Due	Depart	
No. 2	9:16 a.m.	9:29 a.m.	
No. 4	10:14 p.m.	10:29 p.m.	
No. 8	11:06 p.m.	11:17 p.m.	

CREAM PRICES	
Special	42c
No. 1	40c
No. 2	35c

Thk. includes 10 cent Govt. subsidy

For Sale—Counter Sales Book, Blank heading, 3 for 25c.
Apply Recorder Office

Dr. W. F. Keith
Dentist
Phone 88 Bassano

**FRESH MILK
AND CREAM**
DELIVERED EVERY DAY

H. TRIEBER
BASSANO ALBERTA

Dr. B. E. Barlow
VETERINARIAN
BASSANO ALTA.

Church Announcements

St. Columbus Church
BASSANO ALBERTA
Church service is held every 2nd. and 5th Sunday in the month.
REV. JAMES MORROW—PASTOR

Church of England
BASSANO ALBERTA
EVERYBODY COME
Rev. Selwyn Evans

Knox Presbyterian Church
Bassano Alberta
Sunday School at 11:00 A. M.
Evening Service 7:30 P. M.
Rev. E. H. Lockhart Minister.

A. J. Signy
Auctioneer

Brooks, Phone 111
Member of Auctioneer Association of Alberta.
Experienced and Reliable.
List your sale with me or see Harvey Smith at Bassano
License 62-44-45

A. T. Connolly
REGISTERED OPTOMETRIST

Broken Lenses Replaced from Prescription or pieces.
Absolute Satisfaction Guaranteed
QUICK SERVICE

Dr. A. G. Scott
M.D., L.M.C.C.
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Telephones
Office 37 - Residence 131

W. S. Playfair
Agent for
COAL AND WOOD
Feed and Draying
Phone 26, Opposite Depot

Gem Lumber Yard
BUILDING SUPPLIES
AND HARDWARE
A RASMUSSEN prop.

**Try A
Classified
It Pays!**

50c per Insertion
3 Insertions \$1.00

SALE
Several diurn. used settlers for sale. As good as new.
Apply at W.H. Harris.

John Deere model D Tractor in good condition.

THC 10 ft. power binder model 4E has cut about 1000 fms. in lumber one condition.

THC 10 ft. power binder No. 2 with parts to put in, in good condition.

APPLY at M. H. MILROY

LOST

REWARD for return of Good-year Hi-Mow fire, 900020. Serial No. H343002N, with tube and wheel. Lost between Bassano and Colesburg. Apply to R.C.M.P.

spent an estimated \$37,000,000 last year a considerable increase over the previous two years.

When Munitions Minister Howe told the House of Commons that there is no immediate prospect of gasoline rationing, but of the invasion became a long, protracted struggle there might be, he had figures to back him up. He

instanced that it takes two thousand gallons of fuel to move an armored division one mile; a fleet of 5,000 bombers and escort fighters raiding Germany uses up some 5,250,000 gallons of aviation gasoline. In one 30-day stretch the RCAF in Canada and Newfoundland used up an average of 340,000 gals. a day. Motor gasoline consumption in Canada from 1941 to 1944, including armed services, Alaska highway agricultural uses and other war essentials totalled the staggering gallonage of 3,429,354,440.

INVASION MAKES MORE URGENT THE SAVING OF CIVILIAN GAS!

A Message to Canadian Motorists

THE invasion of Europe has thrown a vast and critical burden upon the petroleum resources of the United Nations.

In the first eight days of the campaign alone Allied aircraft flew 56,000 sorties. Many thousands of oil-burning warships and landing barges are shuttling ceaselessly across the Channel. Tanks, trucks, jeeps, mobile artillery, ambulances, by the thousands, are in action.

The driving power behind all this activity is petroleum—gasoline and fuels drawn from a dwindling crude oil supply. But—there is only so much oil. If existing supplies are to prove adequate, the most stringent economy of gasoline and fuel oil must be practised here at home.

Canada is able to produce only 15% of her own gas and oil needs. The remainder must be imported from the common pool of the United Nations and the bulk of this is shipped here by tankers. Critical manpower is needed to produce our gasoline and oil. Precious lives and precious ships

must be risked to deliver it to our shores.

Invasions, and the difficulties of supply and transportation are not our only problems. Right here in Canada gas and oil are needed in enormous quantities for vital war purposes. The Commonwealth Air Training Plan has consumed as much as 548,000 gallons in a single day. Canada's Navy—expanded since war began from 15 ships to 650—consumes 2,150,000 gallons every week. Army training, war plant operation, food production, essential trucking—all are huge consumers of gasoline and petroleum products.

Gasoline is ammunition—ammunition of which we have all too little. To waste a gallon of it is a crime against our fighting men.

Answering Your Questions about the Gasoline Shortage

How much gasoline was consumed during the 34 days of pre-invasion bombing? . . . More than 200,000,000 gallons.

How much fuel oil does one battleship take in one refueling? . . . Enough to heat an average house for 350 years.

How much fuel does one armored division consume in every five miles of advance? . . . 10,000 gallons.

How many gallons of petroleum products are required to supply the needs of 500,000 European invasion troops for a week? . . . Over 33,000,000 gallons.

for the entire month of July.

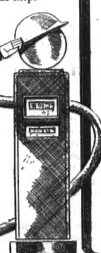
This year, owing to the war, many car owners are expected to make only short trips to the parks instead of traveling long distances thus conserving fuel and tires. Holiday groups are being organized for park tours.

SIXTH Wartime BUDGET

Just a brief scan of the Sixth Wartime Budget as brought down

LESS CIVILIAN GAS
MEANS MORE
"FIGHTING
GAS"
FOR THE FORCES

An announcement issued by
The Department of Munitions and Supply,
Honorable C. D. Howe, Minister



National Parks open to Visitors

National parks in Alberta are open to visitors, even though the railway routes are not open owing to war conditions. It is pointed out by officials of the Alberta Motor Association.

Recently, residents of the parks reported that there was evidence of a general impression that the

parks were closed to all traffic. Such is not the case.

The Jasper-Lake Louise scenic highway was reported to be in good shape by travelers who covered the route recently. It is anticipated that there will be a good number of tourists travel that way this season.

Federal park officials have stated there are indications that there will be considerable holiday business this year. One large hotel is reported to have been booked up

Almost Uncountable

Do you know that the total tonnage of Canadian coins struck by the Royal Mint in 1943 was 1,050 tons, four hundred more than the year before. Operating on a 24-hour a day schedule, seven days a week, they turned out 3,000,000 coins each week. The mint produced 500,000,000 coins in the past five years, of which 329,000,000 were one-centers. That's something to tell the kids and make their eyes pop.

THE BASSANO RECORDER
Agents for
O K RUBBER STAMPS



We'er all in the same boat
Wartime Information Board

RECORDED HONOR ROLL

The Recorder would appreciate readers informing us of errors or omissions to the Honor Roll of names of men who have shown some branch of the C. S. F. from the entire district.

CASUALTIES

Flying Officer R.A. Gayford
One-Sgt. G.H. Stiles, Bassano
T.O. Jack Walsh, Bassano
W.A.G. Sgt. Charles Brown Gem
Sgt. H.R. Bacon, Bassano
F.O. Sgt. H.R. Bacon, Bassano

ROYAL AIR FORCE

Flight-Lieut. R.H. Harper, D.F.C.
Bassano

ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY

Sgt. Graham Cairns, Bassano
Sgt. Able-Sman Pownall, Bassano
O.D. Ronald Clifford Gem
Ldg. C.K. John Bailey Gem
Sgt. Dale Dickman Gem
R.A. Norman Stiles Bassano
Able-Sman Dale McBride, Bassano
Able-Sman R. Edwards Bassano
Able-Sman Clifford Johnson Bass.
Sgt. H. Bolevic, Bassano
O. Sman H.A. Harley Bassano
Sgt. R.B. Stiles, Bassano
O.Sman E. Barlow, Bassano

R.C.A.F.

*Corp. Inst. Geo. Ferrary Count.
Sgt. Larry Edwards, Bassano

LAC Sam Edwards, Bassano

*Sgt. Oba Walter Bassar, Bassano
Gnr. Hagg A. F. Majorville, Alta

P.O. R. Arison, Bassano

AC2 Edward Cadot, Countess
Lac. Wm. Snape, Bassano

LAC Archie MacLean, Bassano

Lac. L. Wurster, Latham
J. A. C. Zelinski, Bassano

Corp. A. Zelinski, Bassano

Flying Off. Jim Honey, Bassano.
LAC. Hugh Berry, Bassano

AC2 W. Marriot, Bassano

P.O. Norman Ingeborg, Bassano
Sgt. Tom Rodhouse, Bassano

AC2 A.K. Smalley, Bassano

Sgt. Ken Hansen, Bassano
W.O. Ben Plummer, Bassano

W.O. Blawie, Bassano

Sgt. Ivo Warren, Bassano
Sgt. F. T. Cary, Bassano

AC2 Delbert Down, Bassano

AC2 E. Gougen, Bassano
LAC J. W. Douglas Gem

AC2 Richard Peake, Bassano

P.O. Tommy Lamont Bassano
Sgt. Pilot R. MacLean, Bassano

LAC George Scott, Bassano

LAC Donald Wall, Makepeace
LAC R. Roy MacLean, Bassano

LAC R. Bill Plummer, Bassano

AC2 Ray Thompson, Countess
LAC Norman Wright, Bassano

CANADIAN ARMY

Pte. Wm. Kettler Gem
L. Corp. Bill Hay, Countess

*Pte. J. Pietz, Bassano

*S. S. Edwards, Gem
*J. E. Evans, Gem

Pte. Archibald, Gem

Tpr. Tom Autrom, Bassano
Pte. Eddie Marquardt, Bassano

Pte. Hubert Beringer, Bassano

Pte. Harry Pragnell, Bassano
Pte. E. Schlake, Bassano

Pte. W. Brockelbank Hussar

Pte. A.H. Kerr, Countess
Pte. Jim MacLean, Bassano

Pte. R. Lansfield, Bassano

*Pte. L.T. Jordan, Bassano
Pte. Pat Bailey, Gem Colony

*Pte. A. Catbro, Bassano

*Pte. J. Levesque, Latham
Gnr. Hagg L. Majorville

Pte. Andy Bell, Gem

Pte. Robert Sparks Gem
L/Cpl. William Wallace Gem

Gnr. Clarence Scheibler, Gem

Pte. Glen Farman, Gem
L/Cpl. Lloyd Jarraus Gem

Gnr. Fred Anderson Gem

Pte. Albert Becken, Gem
Pte. Earl Edwards, Gem

Sgmn. Jacob Williams Gem

1st Lieut. T. Ingeborg Bassano
Sgt. R. Rathbone, Bassano

Sgmn. Henry Morrison, Bassano

L. Cpl. Dan Morrison, Bassano
Sgt. W. B. Broadfoot, Bassano

*Sgmn. Vance Capron, Bassano

*Sgmn. A. Hood, Bassano
Sgt. John Hagg, Makepeace

*Sgt. Jack Hinkley, Bassano
Sgt. John Hagg, Makepeace

*Pte. R.N. Muller, Makepeace
*Pte. S. Wurster, Latham
Corp. J. Balawick, Bassano
Pte. N.J. McFarland, Bassano
*AC2 J. Smith, Bassano
Sgt. Jim Aikens Gem
Capt. R.H. Donaldson Bassano
Pte. Stanley James Gem
Sgt. Arnold McCormick Gem
Pte. Abe Penner Gem
Sgt. P. Penner Gem
Pte. Henry Pastkus Gem
Pte. Ted Schneider Gem
Pte. A. Redkopp Gem
Pte. John Redkopp Gem
Pte. C. Hies, Duck Lake
OoOoOo

*Sgt. Major E. Wade Gem

First Lieut. C. Honey, Bassano.
*L-Corp. J. Brown, Gem

PTE. R. Archibald, Gem

Gnr. Charles Hays, Bassano.
Gnr. F. W. Cowan Bassano

Gnr. R.W. Cowan Bassano

Gnr. W.A. Freeman Latham
Gnr. Herbold Landelside Bassano.

*CAPT. Wm. McLawa, Bassano

Pte. Jack Edwards, Bassano
Pte. Herbert Landelside Bassano

Gnr. Herbold Landelside Bassano.

Pte. Dick McBride, Bassano
*Gunner David Walsh, Bassano

ORPHEUM THEATRE

BASSANO ALBERTA

July 14th, and 15th.

TO THE SHORES OF TRIPOLI

John Payne

Maureen O'Hara and Randolph Scott.

July 21st, & 22nd.

Lets Face It

With BOB HOPE and BETTY HUTTON

Show Starts At 8:30 p.m

EID Raises Bounty on Muskrats to 50c.

The E.I.D. board of trustees is making it more attractive for the muskrat trappers to help rid the project of these pests by raising the bounty to 50 cents for animals caught during the ditch-operating season. Bounty on rats killed in the winter, was abolished. The animals do considerable damage to the ditches, causing washouts, and costing the District hundreds of dollars annually.

Swear in C.C.F. Gov't on Monday

The first CCF government in history will go into office in Saskatchewan Monday afternoon when the swearing-in ceremonies are held at the legislative building at 2:30 o'clock.

Lt. Governor A. P. McPhail will administer the oath taken by Premier-Sgt. T. C. Douglas and the 11 members of his cabinet when they assume their responsibilities for administration of public affairs for the province of Saskatchewan.

- O - K -

RUBBER STAMPS

PROMPT SERVICE

Women's Division

CASUALTIES

Pte. Barbara Kennie, Bassano
ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE

Pte. Lieut. D. Thompson, Countess
A.W. J.M. Walsh, Bassano

CANADIAN ARMY

2 Lieut. Marg. Renzie
ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY

Sub Lieut. Peterson Bassano



NEW Zealand Premier backs Mr. King's View

All doubt about the influence which Prime Minister King, as Canada's representative, exercised at the London conference of Commonwealth prime ministers, was dissolved with the visit to Ottawa of the Right Hon. Peter Fraser, Prime Minister of New Zealand. Influential anti-government circles in Canada, since the London gathering have been doing their utmost to make it appear that Mr. King's insistence on Freedom of Dominions to reach their own conclusions on world affairs, was a complete failure. Mr. Fraser frankly and unexpectedly dispelled this argument. He said that Mr. King was the most consistent and unswerving of Empire policy, and that no British leader had insisted upon the Commonwealth acting as a bloc in international issues.

"For the Commonwealth to act as a unit in international affairs would destroy the whole efficacy of the world organization, only hope of security and prosperity in the post-war world," Mr. Fraser told Ottawa press correspondents.

No dominion, he declared would delegate its rights to Britain or any other Commonwealth nation. He said Canada's position was sound and has been adopted by the conference at the only signs of effective action toward world stability and high standards of living after the war.

Benefit to Farmers OVER \$6,000,000

Even under war conditions, with import of agricultural machinery and implements restricted because of requirements for the fighting forces, Canadian farmers will save more than \$6,000,000 a year by the removal of tariffs on these items. This was disclosed in a statement to the house that imports from the United States of this class of products is now amounting to about \$36,000,000 a year.

When the war is over and United States implements can be bought by Canadian farmers, and when agriculture machinery and implements made in Canada are reduced to the competitive price, the benefit to Canadian farmers will increase many times. One of the biggest gains will be in parts for repairs of articles that will still give service if properly fixed. It

DRUGS and STATIONARY

STILES THE DRUGGIST

"THE RXALL STORE"

The open market at Calgary reports only very light deliveries during the past few weeks, with some enquiries on hand. Prices are very firm in all lines just at present.

Still to Great A PERCENTAGE

There was some decrease shown in juvenile delinquency in the Dominion during 1943. The number of juveniles brought before courts was 12,225 as compared with 12,882 in 1942. Yet that was still 23.7 greater than reported in 1941-42. The wartime juvenile problem is decreasing and needs more attention than ever.

Shade for Hogs

Hogs do not sweat, but in warm weather they may become ill with the heat or too hot to eat enough to show gains. That is why shade for hogs in the open is so important. Hogs do not drink much water at one time. They like to drink a little and often. A supply of water should be within reach at all times.

MR. KING'S ANNIVERSARY

Celebration of Mr. King's 25th anniversary as leader of the Liberal party is taking on national proportions. Perhaps no political leader so long in public affairs has more friends and fewer enemies, than the Prime Minister. On June 8, he was 17 years Prime Minister of the Dominion. This record of length of service at the head of national affairs is exceeded only by Sir John Macdonald, who was Prime Minister for 19 years. Sir Wilfrid Laurier was premier for a little more than 15 years. Having announced that there will be an election within a year, Mr. King will have to be returned to power to establish a record as prime minister. Anniversary dinners for Mr. King will be held in all parts of the Dominion.

Supplies Short on Hay Markets

Rains which have brought a change in the picture of crop prospects have also cut off even the night deliveries of hay and fodder to market, and there are further reports of shortages in this week, particularly from the feed stores who are having difficulty in keeping up with the demand.

It is believed there are still supplies on the farms, which will be marketed as soon as conditions are favorable and this will require some days of fine weather to dry out the stacks before baling and get the roads fit for the movement to markets or shipping points.

At any case there is no great quantity left at the season's end and most interest is being given to the possibilities of the new crop which promises to be good in central areas, but not so plentiful in the south.

Regarding the outlook in the northern part of the province, it is impossible to say at present how the matter will turn out.

Provinces share Joint Farm Labor PROGRAM

In connection with the point Dominion-Provincial farm labour program for the current fiscal year, the governments of the nine provinces of Canada have now completed agreements with the Dominion Gov't providing for participation in the scheme. The agreements all date back to April 1, 1944 and cover the joint activities of the Department of Labour and the Provinces already carried out since that date.

Under these agreements the Provincial Gov'ts share jointly with the Dominion the cost of recruiting, placing, and transporting the workers for the agriculture industry more effectively within the province. The Dominion agrees to pay the Provincial Gov'ts up to a total of \$532,000 as its share of the joint expenditures.

In addition to supporting the Provinces financially in recruiting and transferring farm labour, the Dominion Gov't bears the entire expenses of interprovincial farm movements. A sum of \$300,000 has been provided for this purpose. At the present time two industries in provincial movements are under way. Fruit pickers in considerable numbers from Alberta and possibly some from Saskatchewan, have been made available to British Columbia. Also, a number of agricultural workers from the Prairie Provinces are arriving in the East to assist on Ontario farms. It is expected that about 750 farm workers from the West will be available for work in the East but in all cases will be returning to the Prairies in time to assist in their own harvest.

"Spurn evil companions Bad language disdain God's name hold in reverence Nor take it in vain"

ANSWERS for Victory Gardeners

What Kind of a Spray Shall I Use In My Garden Against Insects?

The kind of spray you use depends upon the kind of insect which you must combat. There are two general types of insects, and there are sprays suitable for each. You must consider whether you have chewing or sucking insects and then buy your spray accordingly.

What Is the Difference Between Chewing and Sucking Insects?

Chewing insects have mouth parts. We might say they have teeth, and they eat just like a cow eats grass in the field. Many of the eaters not only use their mouth parts to get into the plants, but they also use them to burrow their way into the plants, thus making themselves a home. Typical of these are the borers which get into the vine crops, and the cutworms which eat its way into the apple. Other eaters live on the leaves of the plants and will strip a plant if left alone. On the other hand, the sucking insects have long mouth or bills like a mosquito. They puncture the skin of the plant and draw sap through the mouth.

What Are the Methods By Which You Kill the Two Types of Insects?

Most insects at some time in their lives can be destroyed by what we call a contact spray. In other words, a spray which will paralyze and destroy them when it contacts their bodies. Black Lead 40 is such a spray and is used on almost all sucking insects in the vegetable garden. It is used faithfully in the garden. For instance, on the Colorado potato beetle in the vegetable garden. However, the grown beetle can be readily destroyed by lead arsenate sprayed on the leaves and at low cost. So we handle potato beetles in that way. On the other

hand, lead arsenate is absolutely without effect on aphids. Therefore, Black Lead 40 is used to control them.

How Shall I Apply Spray in the Garden for Best Results?

There are two important rules to follow for successful spraying. One is to spray early, before the insects have become numerous, and the other rule is to spray thoroughly. These rules apply no matter what type of spray material you are using. If you will follow these two rules, your insect problem will largely be solved for you. The



tendency on the part of the beginner is to neglect the under sides of leaves. It is a big job to keep from neglecting birds and other enemies. It is a big job to keep from neglecting birds and other enemies. It is a big job to keep from neglecting birds and other enemies.

Why Do You Say Spray Early?

The most successful spraying early in the season, as soon as the garden gets started, lies in the fact that insects start breeding, each individual increases in tremendous numbers. It is a lot easier to destroy millions of "generations" of insects than to wait until they are hatched. There is no letting insects get a start on the plants. To try to solve the problem later! If you spray early in the year and do a good job, your crop will come through with much less attention when it reaches the ripening stage.